

# PROPOSED RULE: NCP SUBPART J REVIEW OF KEY CHANGES

NY/NJ RRT MEETING

GRAND ISLAND, NY

MAY 12-13, 2015

# WHERE CAN I FIND IT?

- FEDERAL REGISTER; VOL. 80, NO. 14 (THURSDAY, JANUARY 22, 2015)
- EPA WEBSITE: <u>HTTP://WWW2.EPA.GOV/EMERGENCY-</u>
   <u>RESPONSE/REVISIONS-NATIONAL-OIL-AND-HAZARDOUS-SUBSTANCES-</u>
   <u>POLLUTION-CONTINGENCY-PLAN</u>
  - SUBPART J PROPOSED RULE SUMMARY
  - SUBPART J HISTORY
  - LINKS TO FEDERAL REGISTER AND DOCKET
  - FACT SHEET AND FAQS

# WHY IS EPA PROPOSING THESE AMENDMENTS?

- EPA RESEARCH ON IMPROVED LABORATORY PROTOCOLS FOR DISPERSANT AND BIOREMEDIATION EFFICACY
- LESSONS LEARNED DURING DEEPWATER HORIZON EVENT
- PROPOSED REVISIONS CONSIDER:
  - EFFICACY
  - TOXICITY
  - CONTINGENCY PLANNING
  - MONITORING
  - CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS INFORMATION
  - ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS

## TOXICITY AND EFFICACY

- FOR DISPERSANTS, REQUIRES A NEW **BAFFLED-FLASK TEST** FOR EFFICACY.
- NEW DEVELOPMENTAL AND SUB-CHRONIC TOXICITY TESTING REQUIREMENTS.
- REVISES ACUTE TOXICITY TESTING METHODOLOGIES AND LISTING CRITERIA.
- ESTABLISHES USE LIMITATIONS TO SALTWATER ENVIRONMENTS.

# 300.915 (B)(1) -DISPERSANT EFFICACY TEST AND LISTING CRITERIA

- TEST THE DISPERSANT PRODUCT FOR EFFICACY USING *THE BAFFLED FLASK TEST* (BFT) METHOD IN APPENDIX C TO PART 300.
- TO BE LISTED ON THE SCHEDULE, THE DISPERSANT MUST DEMONSTRATE A DISPERSANT EFFECTIVENESS (DE) AT THE 95% LOWER CONFIDENCE LIMIT (LCL95) GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO:
  - (I) 55% FOR INTERMEDIATE FUEL OIL 120 (IFO-120) AT 5°C;
  - (II) 65% FOR IFO-120 AT 25°C;
  - (III) 70% FOR ALASKA NORTH SLOPE (ANS) CRUDE OIL AT 5°C; AND
  - (IV) 75% FOR ANS AT 25°C.



# CONTINGENCY PLANNING & AUTHORIZATION OF USE

- UNDER THE NCP, NO AGENT MAY BE USED UNLESS IT IS AUTHORIZED BY AN OSC.
- THE NCP CONTAINS PROCEDURES FOR *PRE-AUTHORIZING USE* OF AN AGENT UNDER CERTAIN CONDITIONS *AND FOR AUTHORIZING USE AT THE TIME OF AN OIL SPILL*.
- THE PROPOSAL REVISES THE AUTHORIZATION OF USE REQUIREMENTS TO:
  - CLARIFY PLANNING AND PREAUTHORIZATION RESPONSIBILITIES
  - ESTABLISH LIMITATIONS AND PROHIBITIONS ON THE USE OF CERTAIN AGENTS
  - ESTABLISH REQUIREMENTS FOR STORAGE AND USE OF AGENTS
  - CLARIFY AUTHORITIES FOR REQUIRING SUPPLEMENTAL TESTING/INFORMATION ON AGENTS
  - ESTABLISH REQUIREMENTS FOR AGENT RECOVERY FROM THE ENVIRONMENT, AND
  - PROVIDE NOTIFICATION OF AGENT USE.

§ 300.910(A)(1) PREAUTHORIZATION PLAN DEVELOPMENT

FOR DISCHARGE SITUATIONS IDENTIFIED WHERE SUCH AGENTS MAY BE USED, THE PREAUTHORIZATION PLAN <u>MUST</u> SPECIFY LIMITS FOR THE QUANTITIES AND THE DURATION OF USE, AND USE PARAMETERS FOR WATER DEPTH, DISTANCE TO SHORELINE, AND PROXIMITY TO POPULATED AREAS.

# 300.910(A)(3) - PREAUTHORIZATION PLANS REVIEWS 🔘

THE RRT AND/OR THE AREA COMMITTEES MUST REVIEW, AND REVISE AS NEEDED, PREAUTHORIZATION PLANS AT LEAST EVERY 5 YEARS;

- AFTER A MAJOR DISCHARGE OR A SPILL OF NATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE (SONS);
- TO ADDRESS REVISIONS OF THE SCHEDULE;
- TO REFLECT NEW LISTINGS OF THREATENED AND/OR ENDANGERED SPECIES;
- TO ADDRESS ANY OTHER CHANGE THAT MAY IMPACT THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH THE USE OF CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL AGENTS IS PREAUTHORIZED.

#### § 300.910(B) - USE OF AGENTS IDENTIFIED ON THE SCHEDULE ON OIL DISCHARGES *NOT ADDRESSED BY A PREAUTHORIZATION PLAN*

• THE OSC MUST CONSIDER AND DOCUMENT THE PARAMETERS FOR THE USE OF AGENTS INCLUDING THE QUANTITIES TO BE USED, THE DURATION OF USE, THE DEPTH OF WATER, THE DISTANCE TO SHORELINE AND PROXIMITY TO POPULATED AREAS, AND SHOULD ADDRESS FACTORS SUCH AS ENVIRONMENTALLY SENSITIVE RESOURCES OR RESTRICTED AREAS THAT MIGHT BE IMPACTED, AGENT INVENTORY AND STORAGE LOCATIONS, AGENT MANUFACTURING CAPABILITY, AVAILABILITY OF EQUIPMENT NEEDED FOR AGENT USE, AVAILABILITY OF ADEQUATELY TRAINED OPERATORS AND APPROPRIATE MEANS TO MONITOR AGENT USE IN THE ENVIRONMENT.

### MONITORING

- COMPREHENSIVE MONITORING IS NECESSARY TO DETERMINE OVERALL EFFECTIVENESS OF DISPERSANTS.
- MONITORING PROVIDES PRODUCT INFORMATION FOR DECISION-MAKING DURING UNDERWATER OR PROLONGED SURFACE DISPERSANT APPLICATIONS.
- PROPOSED AMENDMENTS ESTABLISH SPECIFIC MONITORING REQUIREMENTS

#### § 300.913 MONITORING THE USE OF DISPERSANTS



- ANY SUBSURFACE USE OF DISPERSANT IN RESPONSE TO AN OIL DISCHARGE,
- SURFACE USE OF DISPERSANT OF *MORE THAN 100,000 U.S. GALLONS OCCURRING WITHIN 24 HOURS*,
- SURFACE USE OF DISPERSANT FOR MORE THAN 96 HOURS

CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS INFORMATION

- IMPORTANT FOR THE PUBLIC AND STAKEHOLDERS TO HAVE INFORMATION ABOUT CHEMICALS BEING ADDED TO THE ENVIRONMENT, ALONG WITH THEIR TOXICITY AND FATE.
- PROPOSED AMENDMENTS LIMIT WHAT SUBMITTERS ARE ALLOWED TO CLAIM AS CBI.
- EFFORT TO BALANCE PUBLIC ACCESS TO INFORMATION WITH PROPRIETARY BUSINESS NEEDS.

## ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACTS

- PROPOSED AMENDMENTS PROVIDE OSCS, RRTS AND EPA ADEQUATE INFORMATION TO ENSURE THAT FIRST RESPONDERS ARE BETTER ABLE TO MITIGATE ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS WHEN SPILLS OCCUR.
- THE REQUIRED SUBMISSION OF ADDITIONAL PRODUCT TOXICITY INFO HELPS
   DECISION-MAKERS
- TO ENCOURAGE DEVELOPMENT AND USE OF SAFER TECHNOLOGIES,
   PROPOSED REQUIREMENT TO IDENTIFY PRODUCTS THAT ARE *"DESIGN FOR THE
  ENVIRONMENT"* CERTIFIED.





## CURRENT STATUS

- COMMENTS WERE DUE BY APRIL 22<sup>ND</sup>
- EPA WORKGROUP WILL REVIEW COMMENTS
- WILL KEEP THE RRT INFORMED OF FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

# **QUESTIONS?**