

**Key References Cited/Used in National Response Team (NRT) Quick Reference Guides (QRGs) for Chemical Warfare Agents.
GA (Tabun), GB (Sarin), GD (Soman), GF (Cyclosarin), Agent VX, HD (Sulfur Mustard), Lewisite (L), and Mustard-Lewisite Mixture (HL)
2015 Revision**

The following references are not intended to be an exhaustive list or critical review of the literature. Instead, these Key References are intended to provide sources that support the statements and provide potential added relevant detail pertaining to the section topic and agent specified in the QRGs. The reader will recognize that the literature sometimes represents multiple opinions, as frequently is the case in scientific literature, to alert the reader to the opinions available on the topic. Often this range is a result of the original literature being intended for a broad range of purposes. The reader should note that the QRGs represent a subject matter expert consensus of these opinions, focused on the specific purpose of the QRG, which is to inform Federal On-Scene Coordinators (OSCs) of important information about the agents that may be useful to their activities during their first 24-48 hours on site. After this initial period, it is thought that additional resources and subject matter experts will be available to the OSCs.

<u>Reference Documents</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>G-Agents</u>	<u>VX</u>	<u>HD</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>HL</u>
Agent Characteristics						
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry. Blister Agents Lewisite (L) (C₂H₂AsCl₃) CAS 541-25-3, UN 1556; and Mustard-Lewisite Mixture (HL) CAS Number not available, UN 2810.					✓	✓
National Research Council. 1995. Guidelines for Chemical Warfare Agents in Military Field Drinking Water . Washington, DC: National Academy Press.					✓	✓
Army, Marine Corps, Navy, Air Force. January 2005. <i>FM 3-11.9. Potential Military Chemical/Biological Agents and Compounds</i> . US Army Chemical School, Ft. Leonard Wood, MO.		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
National Research Council/Committee on Toxicology . 2003. <i>Acute Exposure Guidelines for Selected Airborne Chemicals, Vol 3</i> . Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Department of the Army Field Manual 3-11.5 . April 2006. <i>CBRN Decontamination: Multi-Service Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures</i> . US Army Chemical School, Ft. Leonard Wood, MO.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
ATSDR . 2003. <i>Toxicological Profile for Sulfur Mustard (Update)</i> . US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), Atlanta, GA.				✓		
USACHPPM . 2008. <i>Technical Guide 244: The Medical CBRN Battlebook</i> . U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine (USACHPPM). October 2008.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
US Department of Army Material Data Safety Sheets (MSDS) for chemical agents. See Appendix A in: U.S. Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs, <i>U.S. Chemical and Biological Warfare-Related Dual-Use Exports to Iraq and Their Possible Impact on the Health Consequences of the Persian Gulf War</i> , May 25, 1994.		✓	✓	✓		
US Department of the Army. February 2007. Medical Management of Chemical Casualties Handbook , 4th Edition. US Army Medical Research Institute of Chemical Defense, Chemical Casualty Care Division, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Munro NB, et al. 1999 . "The Sources, Fate, and Toxicity of Chemical Warfare Agent Degradation Products," <i>Environmental Health Perspectives</i> . 107(12): 933-974.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
US Department of the Army. 1997 . <i>Textbook of Military Medicine (TBMM): Part 1, Medical Aspects of Chemical and Biological Warfare</i> . Office of the Surgeon General, Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington, DC.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Kingery AF and HE Allen. 1995 . "The Environmental Fate of Organophosphate Nerve Agents: A Review," <i>Toxicological and Environmental Chemistry</i> . 47: 155-184.		✓	✓			
Williams JM, B Rowland, MT Jeffery, et al. 2005 . "Degradation Kinetics of VX on Concrete by Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry," <i>Langmuir</i> . 21(6): 2386-2390.			✓			
Talmage SS, et al. 2007 . "The Fate of Chemical Warfare Agents in the Environment," pp. 89-125. In: TC Marrs, et al. (eds.) 2007. <i>Chemical Warfare Agents: Toxicology and Treatment (2nd Edition)</i> . Chichester, UK: John Wiley and Sons, Ltd.	✓	✓	✓	✓		
National Research Council/Institute of Medicine . 1993. <i>Veterans at Risk: The Health Effects of Mustard Gas and Lewisite</i> . CM Pechura and DP Rall (eds.) Washington, DC: National Academy Press.				✓	✓	
Goldman M and JC Dacre. 1989 . "Lewisite: It's Chemistry, Toxicology, and Biological Effects," <i>Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology</i> . 110: 76-115.					✓	
Reddy G, et al. 2005 . "Toxicity Assessment of Thiodiglycol," <i>International Journal of Toxicology</i> . 24(6): 435-42. (note: thiodiglycol is degradation product of HD)				✓		
Michel HO, et al. 1962. <i>EA 2192: A Novel Anticholinesterase</i> . CRDLR 3125. US Army Chemical and Research Laboratories, Army Chemical Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD.			✓			
Emergency Response Safety and Health Database , National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB) , US National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health, US Department of Health and Human Services. (last accessed April 2015)		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Water Security: Emergency/Incident Planning, Response, and Recovery , US Environmental Protection Agency. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Chemical Hazards Emergency Medical Management (CHEMM) , US Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response; in cooperation with National Library of Medicine. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Medical Management Guidelines (MMGs) for Acute Chemical Exposures , Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

<u>Reference Documents</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>G-Agents</u>	<u>VX</u>	<u>HD</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>HL</u>
Department of the Army Field Manual 3-9. 1990. Potential Military Chemical/Biological Agents and Compounds. US Army Chemical School, Ft. McClellan, AL.						✓
Release Scenarios						
Personal Communication. From: Morrissey, Kevin M CTR (US) to Matthew Magnuson/CI/USEPA/USEPA. Date: 02/10/2012 02:04 PM. Subject: RE: Water Fate and Phosphate Buffer Work at ECBC (UNCLASSIFIED)						✓
" Chemical Agents as Weapons of Terror Rather Than as Weapons of Mass Destruction ," pp. 12-15 of Congressional Research Service (CRS) Report for Congress. " High-Threat Chemical Agents: Characteristics, Effects, and Policy Implications ." Updated September 9, 2003. CRS, The Library of Congress.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Sokolski H. 2000. "Rethinking Bio-Chemical Dangers," pp. 182-195. In: <i>America the Vulnerable: Our Military Problems and How to Fix Them</i> , JF Lehman and H Sicherman (eds.) 2000. Philadelphia, PA: Foreign Policy Research Institute. (note: discusses size of event required for casualty production)	✓	✓	✓	✓		
USAPHC. 2015. <i>Technical Guide 195: Safety and Health Guidance for Mortuary Affairs Operations: Infectious Materials and CBRN Handling</i> . U.S. Army Public Health Command (USAPHC). November 2015.	✓					
USACHPPM. 2008. <i>Technical Guide 244: The Medical CBRN Battlebook</i> . U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine (USACHPPM). October 2008.	✓					
US Congress, Office of Technology Assessment. December 1993. <i>Technologies Underlying Weapons of Mass Destruction</i> . OTA-BP-ISC-115. Washington, DC: US Government Printing Office.	✓					
Watson A, et al. 2006. "Cholinesterase Inhibitors as Chemical Warfare Agents: Community Planning Guidelines," pp. 47-68. In: R. Gupta (ed.) 2006. <i>Toxicology of Organophosphate & Carbamate Compounds</i> . Elsevier Academic Press.	✓	✓	✓			
Chemical Stockpile Emergency Preparedness Program , Federal Emergency Management Agency. (last accessed April 2015)	✓					
Talmage SS, et al. 2007. "The Fate of Chemical Warfare Agents in the Environment," pp. 89-125. In: TC Marrs, et al. (eds.) 2007. <i>Chemical Warfare Agents: Toxicology and Treatment (2nd Edition)</i> . Chichester, UK: John Wiley and Sons, Ltd.		✓	✓	✓		
Talmage SS, et al. 2007 (b). "Chemical Warfare Agent Degradation and Decontamination," <i>Current Organic Chemistry</i> . 11(3): 285-298.		✓	✓	✓		
US Department of Homeland Security. September 2007. National Preparedness Guidelines .	✓					
Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB) , US National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health, US Department of Health and Human Services. (last accessed April 2015)		✓	✓	✓	✓	
US Department of Homeland Security and US Environmental Protection Agency. May 2007. Water: Critical Infrastructure and Key Resources Sector-Specific Plan as input to the National Infrastructure Protection Plan . EPA 817-R-07-001. (note: in particular, pp. 56-58)		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Emergency Response Safety and Health Database , National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Water Security: Emergency/Incident Planning, Response, and Recovery , US Environmental Protection Agency. (last accessed April 2015)		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Health Effects and Personnel Safety						
US Department of Homeland Security (DHS) and US Department of Health and Human Services (HHS). December 2014. Patient Decontamination in a Mass Chemical Exposure Incident: National Planning Guidance for Communities . Washington, DC: Chemical Defense Program, DHS Office of Health Affairs; and HHS Office of Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response.	✓					
Marrs TC and RL Maynard. 2007. "Organic Arsenicals," pp. 467-475. In: TC Marrs, et al. (eds.) 2007. <i>Chemical Warfare Agents: Toxicology and Treatment (2nd Edition)</i> . Chichester, UK: John Wiley and Sons, Ltd.					✓	
Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry. Blister Agents Lewisite (L) (C₂H₂AsCl₃) CAS 541-25-3, UN 1556; and Mustard-Lewisite Mixture (HL) CAS Number not available, UN 2810.					✓	✓
National Research Council/Committee on Toxicology. 2003. <i>Acute Exposure Guidelines for Selected Airborne Chemicals, Vol 3</i> . Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.		✓	✓	✓		
National Advisory Committee for AEGLS. July 2007. "Acute Exposure Guideline Levels: Lewisite L-1, Lewisite L-2, Lewisite L-3." US Environmental Protection Agency (note: interim technical support document for Lewisite)					✓	
Emergency Response Safety and Health Database , National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (NIOSH), Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
US Department of the Army. February 2007. Medical Management of Chemical Casualties Handbook, 4th Edition . US Army Medical Research Institute of Chemical Defense, Chemical Casualty Care Division, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
CDC Emergency Preparedness and Response , Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). (note: CDC website and associated fact sheets for agents) (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
ATSDR. 2003. <i>Toxicological Profile for Sulfur Mustard (Update)</i> . US Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry (ATSDR), Atlanta, GA.				✓		
National Research Council/Institute of Medicine. 1993. <i>Veterans at Risk: The Health Effects of Mustard Gas and Lewisite</i> . CM Pechura and DP Rall (eds.) Washington, DC: National Academy Press.				✓	✓	
US Department of the Army. 1997. <i>Textbook of Military Medicine (TBMM): Part 1, Medical Aspects of Chemical and Biological Warfare</i> . Office of the Surgeon General, Walter Reed Army Medical Center, Washington, DC.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Michel HO, et al. 1962. <i>EA 2192: A Novel Anticholinesterase</i> . CRDLR 3125. US Army Chemical and Research Laboratories, Army Chemical Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD.			✓			
Reddy G, et al. 2005. "Toxicity Assessment of Thiodiglycol," <i>International Journal of Toxicology</i> . 24(6): 435-42. (note: thiodiglycol is degradation product of HD)				✓		

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Technical Support Working Group (TSWG). 2008. "Best Practices and Guidelines for Chemical, Biological, and Radiological (CBR) Mass Personnel Decontamination Training Support Package." TSWG, Combating Terrorism Technical Support Office, Assistant Secretary of Defense for Special Operations/Low-Intensity Conflict. (note: TSWG controlled item, contact pubs@tswg.gov)	✓					
Exposure Levels						
AIRBORNE (INHALATION, OCULAR AND PERCUTANEOUS PATHWAYS):						
U.S. Army Public Health Command (USAPHC). July 2011. "Chemical Agent Health-Based Standards and Guidelines Summary Table 1: Criteria for Airborne Exposures as of July 2011." Public Health Notice No. 0711-02.		✓	✓	✓	✓	
National Research Council/Committee on Toxicology . 2003. <i>Acute Exposure Guidelines for Selected Airborne Chemicals, Vol 3</i> . Washington, DC: The National Academies Press.	✓	✓	✓	✓		
National Advisory Committee for AEGLs . July 2007. "Acute Exposure Guideline Levels: Lewisite L-1, Lewisite L-2, Lewisite L-3." US Environmental Protection Agency (note: interim technical support document for Lewisite)					✓	
CDC . 2003. <i>Federal Register</i> , Volume 68, No. 196, October 9, 2003. Notice; US Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): Final Recommendations for Protecting Human Health from Potential Adverse Effects of Exposure to Agents GA (Tabun), GB (Sarin), and VX, pp 58348-58351.		✓	✓			
CDC . 2004. <i>Federal Register</i> , Volume 69, No. 85, May 3, 2004. Notice; US Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC): Interim Recommendations for Airborne Exposure Limits for Chemical Warfare Agents H and HD (Sulfur Mustard), pp. 24164-24168.				✓		
US Department of the Army Pamphlet (DA- PAM) 385-61 . November 13, 2012. <i>Toxic Chemical Agent Safety Standards</i> . (supersedes DA-PAM dated December 17, 2008).	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
US Department of the Army, Memorandum, April 1, 2009. Subject: Interim Guidance for Chemical Warfare Material (CMW) Responses.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
US Department of the Army, Office of the Surgeon, General Memorandum, June 2004. Subject: Nerve Agent Percutaneous Exposure Criteria and Airborne Exposure Levels (AELs) for GD, GF in Use of Interim DA Guidance on Implementation of the New AELs.		✓				
CSEPP, February 2003. Chemical Stockpile Emergency Preparedness Program (CSEPP), US Army and Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) Policy Paper #20 (Revised), Subject: Adoption of Acute Exposure Guidelines Levels (AEGLs).	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Watson A, et al. 2006 . "Cholinesterase Inhibitors as Chemical Warfare Agents: Community Planning Guidelines," pp. 47-68. In: R. Gupta (ed.) 2006. <i>Toxicology of Organophosphate & Carbamate Compounds</i> . Elsevier Academic Press.		✓	✓			
Watson A, et al. 2006 (b) . "Development and Application of Acute Exposure Guideline Levels (AEGLs) for Chemical Warfare Nerve and Sulfur Mustard Agents," <i>Journal of Toxicology and Environmental Health, Part B: Critical Reviews</i> . 9(3): 173-263.	✓	✓	✓	✓		
DHS/Chemical Security Analysis Center (CSAC) , US Department of Homeland Security (DHS). (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Chemical Hazards Emergency Medical Management (CHEMM) , US Department of Health and Human Services, Office of the Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response; in cooperation with National Library of Medicine. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Medical Management Guidelines (MMGs) for Acute Chemical Exposures , Agency for Toxic Substances and Disease Registry. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
SOIL:						
U.S. Army Public Health Command (USAPHC). July 2011. "Chemical Agent Health-Based Standards and Guidelines Summary Table 2: Criteria for Water, Soil, Waste, as of July 2011." Public Health Notice No. 0711-03.		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Watson AP and FG Dolislager. May 2007 . <i>Reevaluation of 1999 Health-Based Environmental Screening Levels (HBESLs) for Chemical Warfare Agents</i> . ORNL/TM-2007/080. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
USACHPPM/ORNL. March 1999. USACHPPM Technical Report: <i>Health-Based Environmental Screening Levels for Chemical Warfare Agents</i> . U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine (USACHPPM).	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Headquarters Department of the Army; Office of the Assistant Secretary for Installations, Logistics, and Environment; Memorandum, May 28, 1999. Subject: Derivation of Health-Based Environmental Screening Levels (HBESLs) for Chemical Warfare Agents.	✓					
Department of the Army, Memorandum, April 1, 2009. Subject: Interim Guidance for Chemical Warfare Material (CMW) Responses.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
US Department of the Army Pamphlet (DA- PAM) 385-61 . November 13, 2012. <i>Toxic Chemical Agent Safety Standards</i> . (supersedes DA-PAM dated December 17, 2008).	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
WATER:						
U.S. Army Public Health Command (USAPHC). July 2011. "Chemical Agent Health-Based Standards and Guidelines Summary Table 2: Criteria for Water, Soil, Waste, as of July 2011." Public Health Notice No. 0711-03.		✓	✓	✓	✓	
National Research Council. 1995. "Guidelines for Chemical Warfare Agents in Military Field Drinking Water." Washington, DC: National Academy Press.		✓	✓	✓		
Headquarters Department of the Army. May 1, 2010. "Army Technical Bulletin Medical (TB MED) 577. Sanitary Control and Surveillance of Field Water Supplies."	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Adeshina F, et al. 2009 . "Health-based Provisional Advisory Levels (PALs) for Homeland Security," <i>Inhalation Toxicology</i> . 21(S3):12-16. (**see EPA website to request specific PAL values and documents)	✓	✓**	✓**	✓**	✓**	
CHRONIC TOXICITY VALUES:						
National Research Council . 1999. <i>Review of the U.S. Army's Health Risk Assessments for Oral Exposure to Six Chemical-Warfare Agents</i> . Washington, DC: National Academy Press.		✓	✓	✓		

<u>Reference Documents</u>	<u>General</u>	<u>G-Agents</u>	<u>VX</u>	<u>HD</u>	<u>L</u>	<u>HL</u>
Opresko DM, et al. 1998. "Chemical Warfare Agents: Estimating Oral Reference Doses," <i>Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology</i> . 156: 1-183.		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Opresko DM, et al. 2001. "Chemical Warfare Agents: Current Status of Oral Reference Doses," <i>Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology</i> . 172: 65-85.		✓	✓	✓	✓	
USACHPPM/ORNL. March 1999. USACHPPM Technical Report: <i>Health-Based Environmental Screening Levels for Chemical Warfare Agents</i> . U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine (USACHPPM).	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Field Detection						
EPA. September 2010. <i>Field Screening Equipment Information Document: Companion to Standardized Analytical Methods for Environmental Restoration Following Homeland Security Events (SAM) – Revision 5.0</i> . US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development, National Homeland Security Research Center. EPA/600/R-10/091.		✓	✓	✓	✓	
EPA. September 2007. <i>Testing of Screening Technologies for Detection of Chemical Warfare Agents in All Hazards Receipt Facilities: Technology Evaluation Report</i> . US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development, National Homeland Security Research Center. EPA/600/R-07/104.		✓	✓	✓		
USACHPPM. 2008. <i>Technical Guide 244: The Medical CBRN Battlebook</i> . U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine (USACHPPM). October 2008.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Sampling						
Chemical Stockpile Emergency Preparedness Program , Federal Emergency Management Agency. (last accessed April 2015)	✓					
Carlson TM, et al. 2001. <i>Sampling Requirements for Chemical and Biological Agent Decontamination Efficacy Verification</i> . US Department of Energy, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory. UCRL-AR-143245.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Watson AP and FG Dolislager. May 2007. <i>Reevaluation of 1999 Health-Based Environmental Screening Levels (HBESLs) for Chemical Warfare Agents</i> . ORNL/TM-2007/080. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, TN.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Black RM, et al. 1993. "Application of Headspace Analysis, Solvent Extraction, Thermal Desorption and Gas Chromatography-mass Spectrometry to the Analysis of Chemical Warfare Samples containing Sulfur Mustard and Related Compounds," <i>Journal of Chromatography A</i> . 637(1): 71-80.	✓			✓		
EPA: Selected Analytical Methods (SAM) Companion Documents and Sample Collection Procedures , US Environmental Protection Agency, National Homeland Security Research Center. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Environmental Response Laboratory Network , US Environmental Protection Agency. (last accessed April 2015)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Laboratory Analysis						
EPA: Selected Analytical Methods (SAM) , US Environmental Protection Agency, National Homeland Security Research Center. (last accessed April 2015)	✓					
Environmental Response Laboratory Network , US Environmental Protection Agency. (last accessed April 2015)	✓					
Integrated Consortium of Laboratory Networks (ICLN) (last accessed April 2015)	✓					
Decontamination and Cleanup						
Army Intelligence and Security Doctrine. January 2005. FM 3-11.9. Potential Military Chemical/Biological Agents and Compounds . US Army Chemical School, Ft. Leonard Wood, MO.						✓
USACHPPM. 2008. <i>Technical Guide 244: The Medical CBRN Battlebook</i> . U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine (USACHPPM). October 2008.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Department of the Army Field Manual 3-11.5 . April 2006. <i>CBRN Decontamination: Multi-Service Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures</i> . US Army Chemical School, Ft. Leonard Wood, MO.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
USAPHC. 2015. <i>Technical Guide 195: Safety and Health Guidance for Mortuary Affairs Operations: Infectious Materials and CBRN Handling</i> . U.S. Army Public Health Command (USAPHC). November 2015.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Kinery AF and HE Allen. 1995. "The Environmental Fate of Organophosphate Nerve Agents: A Review," <i>Toxicological and Environmental Chemistry</i> . 47: 155-184.		✓	✓			
Talmage SS, et al. 2007 (b). "Chemical Warfare Agent Degradation and Decontamination," <i>Current Organic Chemistry</i> . 11(3): 285-298.		✓	✓	✓		
Munro NB, et al. 1999. "The Sources, Fate, and Toxicity of Chemical Warfare Agent Degradation Products," <i>Environmental Health Perspectives</i> . 107(12): 933-974.		✓	✓	✓	✓	
Yang YC, et al. 1992. "Decontamination of Chemical Warfare Agents," <i>Chemical Reviews</i> . 92(8): 1729-1743.	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Yang YC, et al. 1993. "Perhydrolysis of Nerve Agent VX," <i>Journal of Organic Chemistry</i> . 58(25): 6964-6965.			✓			
Yang YC. 1995. "Chemical Reactions for Neutralizing Chemical Warfare Agents," <i>Chemistry and Industry</i> . 9: 334-337.	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Yang YC, 1999. "Chemical Detoxification of Nerve Agent VX," <i>Accounts of Chemical Research</i> . 32(2): 109-115.			✓			
Wagner GW, et al. 2007. "Decontamination of VX, GD, and HD on a Surface Using Modified Vaporized Hydrogen Peroxide," <i>Langmuir</i> . 23(3): 1178-1186.		✓	✓	✓		
Wagner GW and YC Yang. 2002. "Rapid Nucleophilic/Oxidative Decontamination of Chemical Warfare Agents," <i>Industrial and Engineering Chemistry Research</i> . 41(8): 1925-1928.		✓	✓	✓		
Goldman M and JC Dacre. 1989. "Lewisite: It's Chemistry, Toxicology, and Biological Effects," <i>Reviews of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology</i> . 110: 76-115.					✓	
Rosenblatt DH, et al. 1975. <i>Problem Definition Studies on Potential Environmental Pollutants II, Physical, Chemical, Toxicological, and Biological Properties of 16 Substances</i> . Technical Report 7509. AD AO30428. US Army Medical Bioengineering Research and Development Laboratory, Fort Detrick, MD.					✓	
Williams JM, B Rowland, MT Jeffery, et al. 2005. "Degradation Kinetics of VX on Concrete by Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry," <i>Langmuir</i> . 21(6): 2386-2390.			✓			

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Jürgen G. H. John and M. Blum, 2011 . "Formation of Pyrophosphate-like Adducts from Nerve Agents Sarin, Soman and Cyclosarin in Phosphate Buffer: Implications for Analytical and Toxicological Investigations," <i>Toxicology Letters</i> . 200(1-2): 34-40.		✓				
EPA, May 2011 . <i>Evaluation of Household or Industrial Cleaning Products for Remediation of Chemical Agents</i> . US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development, National Homeland Security Research Center. EPA 600/R-11/055.		✓	✓	✓		
EPA, June 2011 . <i>Decontamination of Sulfur Mustard and Thickened Sulfur Mustard Using Chlorine Dioxide Fumigation</i> . US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development, National Homeland Security Research Center. EPA 600/R-11/051.				✓		
EPA, February 2008 . <i>Decontamination of Toxic Industrial Chemicals and Chemical Warfare Agents on Building Materials Using Chlorine Dioxide Fumigant and Liquid Oxidant Technologies</i> . US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development, National Homeland Security Research Center. EPA/600/R-08/125.		✓	✓			
Battelle. 1985. Development of Novel Decontamination Techniques for Chemical Agents Contaminated Facility Phase II Laboratory Evaluation of Novel Agent Decontamination Concepts.		✓	✓	✓		
EPA, June 2014 . <i>Decontamination of Lewisite using Liquid Solutions: Neutralization and Arsenic Removal</i> . US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development, National Homeland Security Research Center. EPA/600/R-14/119.					✓	
EPA, March 2015 . <i>Decontamination of Agent Yellow, a Lewisite and Sulfur Mustard Mixture</i> . US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), Office of Research and Development, National Homeland Security Research Center. EPA 600/R-14/436.						✓
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Note: For HL, the H and L references were considered in creating the HL entries for the various sections. When HL is specifically checked, this means the reference refers to specific information about the mixture.